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THE ALUMNI REVIEW

Volume III

FEBRUARY, 1915

Number 5

OPINION AND COMMENT

On January 15th, the registration for 1914-'15 reached 1,000 and for the first time in the history of **PASSING THE 1,000 MARK** North Carolina the State could point to a higher institution of learning within its borders which had enrolled an even 1,000 members. The University, through its president, expressed its gratification on reaching this point in its history, and the press of the State featured the announcement as a matter of genuine pride to the whole people.

The mid-winter meeting of the Board of Trustees to which the announcement of the attainment of the 1,000 mark was made was the 125th of that body. After one hundred and twenty-five years of planning and labor, the State University is training 1,000 students to send them back into the State to do its service.



At the Annual Inter-Society Banquet held at Commencement in 1914, Chief Justice Walter Clark, the **NUMBER SHOULD BE 5,000** principal speaker of the evening, took the position that the enrollment of the University of a great State like North Carolina, should be verging on 5,000 instead of 1,000 and that in so far as the University and the State singly or jointly had failed to make the number 5,000, to that extent they were seriously at fault and had fallen short of their high privilege. In support of his position, he cited the fact that the states of the North and East had their Harvard and Yale and Brown and Columbia and Cornell and Princeton and Pennsylvania, and that Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Kansas, Illinois, Texas, and California, though not so old by a half or even a fourth as North Carolina, had out-distanced North Carolina by far in the number of students enrolled in their universities, a position which finds convincing substantiation in *Science* for December 25, 1914, in which statistics of attendance at thirty universities of the country are given. In this tabulation, Columbia tops the list with a total of 11,294. The University of Texas, only 32 years old at its last birthday, stands 16th in the table with a total of 3,371, while Carolina fails to qualify at all on the basis of attendance. And that too after a history of practically a century and a quarter!

Why has the enrollment not reached 5,000? Does not North Carolina need that many men at its State University equipping themselves for the State's upbuilding? The **WHY NOT 5,000?** REVIEW does not propose to attempt an answer to these questions nor to explain the causes which have retarded so long the attainment of the present enrollment. It will, however, make mention of several facts which it considers significant. One of these, as shown in the January issue, is that North Carolina is one of a very, very small number of states which charge resident students tuition in their state universities. The bearing of this fact upon attendance is at once obvious. Again, the first appropriation made to the University for maintenance—\$5,000—was not granted until 1881, or 34 years ago, and 90 years after the institution was founded. Furthermore, of the 25 buildings now on the campus, the first to be built by the State out of funds from the State treasury, was the present chemical laboratory which was erected in 1905 at a cost of \$50,000. And from a statement contained in the president's report for 1913-'14 of the total amount of the \$1,137,500 plant which the University now comprises, only \$341,500 has been contributed directly by the State for permanent improvements and buildings.

Two further causes have been contributory to this end. Until 1907 no provision had been made for a system of State supported high schools, and it was only in 1913 that a compulsory school law was placed upon the State's statute books.



In his address before the General Assembly on the 15th of January—by chance the very day on which **WOULD IT PAY?** the University over which he formerly presided enrolled its one thousandth student—President Alderman made the statement that where the State was spending one dollar for education it ought by all means to be spending three. And this is but another way of saying that North Carolina needs, and needs tremendously, not merely 1,000 men under training in the highest branch of its general educational system, but that from the rural elementary school up

through the high schools and normal schools and through the University, it needs more than anything else to be training the youth of the State in increasingly large numbers and in the most effective way for the great task of upbuilding and uplifting North Carolina.

That the University has achieved this much, that it is now training so many men for service to the State, that the State is devoting more and more of its thought and revenue to all phases of education, that it is attempting to give the sort of training to every one within its borders which will make for better living and a higher civilization—this is cause for rejoicing. That other chapters in the history of the University and in the universal education of North Carolina may be speedily written, is THE REVIEW's earnest hope.



THE REVIEW wishes to record two notable utterances recently made in the State, both of which grew

SELF OR STATE out of the consideration of North Carolina's educational development. One was made in the course of an impromptu address by Governor T. J. Jarvis, of Greenville. The occasion was the celebration of his 79th birthday, on January 18th, by the Eastern Carolina Training School and friends invited in to do him honor. Five young ladies of the senior class had reviewed by decades the Governor's public service for the fifty years 1865-1915. The review was of a touching, personal sort, calling to mind the deep currents of the Governor's life. In responding he said: "I can truthfully say that in all my public life I have always set the good of the boys and girls of the State before my own personal or political welfare."

To illustrate what he meant, he cited two recommendations which he made while Governor, the consequences of which numbers of his friends predicted would bring about his utter political undoing. In his message to the Legislature in 1885 he recommended appropriations to the amount of \$20,000 for the support of the University and an increase in the general school tax of the State. The advocacy of these measures, he was told, would lead to political suicide, and in both incidents he replied that if serving the youth of North Carolina should send him into his political grave he would gladly descend into it! This resolute, forward looking position taken by North Carolina's "Grand Old Man" in January, 1885—30 years ago—was the one event in his long, splendid career in which in retrospect he found his chief pride.

Attention has already been drawn to the address in which the second utterance was made. It was in

**NOT EXPEND-
ITURE BUT
INVESTMENT**

the concluding paragraphs of Dr. Alderman's speech to the guardians of the people "back home."

It ran thus: "I am told that Legislatures spend a great deal of time repealing enactments of former Legislatures. Be sure of this thing. Legislatures never repeal great educational enactments, and they never go backward in true educational progress. A vote in that field is a vote for civilization and progress. It is more than a vote. It is a deed, and not only enriches the memory and heart of him who gives it, but enrolls him, whether he will or not, among the builders of a State. Such spending, of course, is not expenditure, but investment, not loss but gain, not waste but accumulation."



On Wednesday, February 3rd, President Graham, with Messrs. Walter Murphy, R. D. W. Connor, A.

**WHAT THE
UNIVERSITY IS
ASKING FOR**

H. Price, and W. P. Bynum, Jr., members of the Board of Trustees, appeared before the joint Committee on Appropriations of the Senate and House and presented the cause of the University for the years 1915 and 1916. The specific requests, which were carefully explained in a clear cut statement by President Graham, were: (1) An increase in the annual maintenance fund from the present amount, \$95,000, to \$125,000; and (2) An increase in the annual permanent improvement fund from \$50,000 to \$60,000.

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It is unnecessary for THE REVIEW to particularize as to the special needs of the University which make these increases imperative. An increase of 25 per cent in the student body in the last two years, the growth of the Summer School, the development of the Bureau of Extension, not to mention growth along the whole line of University activities, easily account for the imperative need for the increased annual maintenance fund asked for if the standard of efficiency which the University has previously maintained is to continue to prevail.

Again, so far as permanent improvements are concerned, the need is equally pressing. At present the University owes \$12,000 on the recent buildings it has put up because it is impossible these days to erect and equip a building commensurate with present University needs for the amount heretofore appropriated—\$50,000. Furthermore, in recent years the University has been forced to purchase land for University purposes, the purchase price of which, \$40,000,

has not been paid and is drawing interest which has to be met with money taken out of current funds. This item alone, in the biennium 1913-'14, amounted according to the report of the Board of Internal Improvements, to more than \$6,000. The indebtedness on this score at present is \$40,000, the properties having been acquired being the University Inn, the Old Central Hotel, where the New Dormitories now stand, and the field adjoining the old Commons, on which Peabody Hall is located.

For many years the power plant of the University has been piling up a constantly increasing load. It is now doing service for over 1,000 students, supplying them with light, heat, and water. In a sense it is the physical heart of the University, and upon it the University is absolutely dependent. As the load has increased the boilers have become old and strained and, according to the report of the Board of Internal Improvements to the Governor, the University will do exceedingly well if it is not forced to suspend operation on account of serious accident to the plant

during the present year. To re-equip the plant will cost \$30,000.

Here, then, without considering the matter of repairs to the 25 buildings now on the campus, or the necessity of increased apparatus, furnishings, etc., for the enlarged student body, both for winter and summer terms, is an absolute, imperative need for \$82,000 of the \$120,000 asked.

Whether or not the University shall receive this is a matter of vital concern. It is a matter which should enlist the interest and support of every alumnus. A practical way of showing this interest and support is by taking the matter up with your senator and representative and urging that the necessary appropriations be given. Frequently alumni express a desire to help the University if there was only a way. The way is open.

And here again, for the Legislature, is an opportunity for economical and productive investment, rather than expenditure!

WORKING ONE'S WAY

Over 300 Students Annually Support Themselves Wholly or in Part, While 1100 Have Been Assisted in Recent Years Through University Loan Funds

Whether cotton sells at 6 or 10 or 15 cents a pound, one of the persistent questions which confronts hundreds of boys throughout North Carolina who have finished their high school course and contemplate going to college is, "How am I to secure the funds necessary to maintain me during my four years within college walls?" Tuition, room rent, board, registration fees have to be met, books have to be bought, and other necessary expenses have to be arranged for. A definite amount of money has to be provided if the undertaking is to be properly financed and the student sent on the course of his college education.

How this question is being solved at the University is now being made a matter of special record by the Self-Help and Swain Hall Committees with a view to working out a definite plan whereby a complete record of all students who aid themselves may be carefully kept, and that a permanent self-help bureau may hereafter be regularly maintained.

HOW TO MEET EXPENSES

Facts gathered from the committees during the fall of 1914 and from a carefully prepared thesis on the subject of student self-support published in the *University Record* of August, 1908, show the means employed by students at the University in solving the financial problems of their college career and the

amount of money which they receive for their work.

Possibly the item of board is the largest single expense that has to be provided for. This is met in various ways. One of the most obvious and most generally employed, is by waiting on tables either in the University dining room or in the village boarding houses. During the nine months' term of 1913-'14, a total of 35 students employed at the University Inn and Swain Hall earned a total of \$3,789 or an average of \$108 each. During the Summer School of 1914, 52 students at Swain Hall earned a total of \$1,125, or an average of slightly over \$21 for the six weeks. When the Fall term of 1914-'15 opened, 110 applicants—one student out of every nine then on the Hill—appeared before the Swain Hall committee seeking positions as waiters in that one special building. Of these 52 were given employment, 40 as waiters, 8 as dishwashers, 2 as silver washers, and 2 as glass washers. While the remaining 58 could not be employed at Swain Hall, positions were sought for them elsewhere in the community and practically all were placed in such a way as to enable them to earn at least part of their board.

AGENCIES

Many of the students make part of their expenses by acting as agents for out-of-town clothing houses. In this way a number of men make enough to pay

practically all of their expenses. In addition to these are agents for life insurance companies, laundries, houses dealing in college, fraternity, and class emblems, pennants, pins, etc. The men who secure positions on the picture and cap and gown committees of the senior class act as agents for the college photographer and supplier of costumes for commencement and receive good commissions for all the sales or rentals made.

STENOGRAPHERS AND OFFICE CLERKS

Stenographers and typewriters among the student body are always sure of steady, and comparatively profitable employment. During the present year all the stenographic work of the University is done by students except in the offices of the Assistant Director of the Bureau of Extension and the Director of the Summer School, and in these offices students' assistance is frequently required. In addition to this, several members of the faculty employ student stenographers, and many of the publications issued by the professors pass through the hands of student typewriters. In recent years the two volumes of Dr. Battle's *History of the University*, Dr. Raper's *Wealth and Welfare* and *Railroad Transportation*, the *Yackety Yack*, and many briefer articles have thus found their way to the publishers.

LABORATORY AND OTHER ASSISTANTS

Students in the advanced classes who have achieved distinction in their studies are regularly employed as assistants in the various laboratories of the University. During 1913-14 this number was 21. The distribution by departments was as follows: Anatomy 1, Botany 1, Chemistry 5, Electrical Engineering 1, English 1, Geology 1, Histology 1, Library 5, Pharmacology 1, Surveying 1, Physics 3, Gymnasium 2. The number for the present year has been increased to 10 in the department of Chemistry though the total earnings of the 10 are no greater than they originally were for the 5. They are simply distributed among more students.

CORRESPONDENTS AND PRINTERS

Until 1912, the University Press regularly employed from 6 to 12 students as printers. Since 1912, the Press has ceased to be under student management and as the University has placed the bulk of its publications with publishing houses off the Hill only 3 or 4 students have found regular employment as typesetters. This number, however, finds employment, and in addition other students act as correspondents for the various daily papers of the State. By charging a regular rate per column for matter furnished, a considerable income is received from this source.

SELF-HELP STATISTICS

The latest compilation of self-help statistics available are these of 1907-08 when the student body numbered 788. The number partly or wholly self-supporting has increased annually and now runs well over the 300 mark, or one third of the entire enrollment. The following table indicates the character of the work engaged in, the number of men employed, and the sums earned in 1907-08.

Occupation	No. Men	Earnings
Agents—Clothing	22	\$1560.00
Agents—Laundry	4	300.00
Agents—Photographers	4	200.00
Agents—Emblems	1	100.00
Assistants	12	2550.00
Clerks	3	300.00
Fish Dealers	2	50.00
Hair Cutters	1	100.00
Janitors	7	395.00
Library Assistants	5	432.00
Literary Workers	11	200.00
Mail Carriers	1	17.00
Managers	2	225.00
Nurse	1	300.00
Organ Pumper	1	16.00
Printers	10	1500.00
Reporters	4	200.00
Sextons	2	72.00
Tellers	2	60.00
Ticket Sellers	1	10.00
Treasurers	2	90.00
Tutors	8	931.00
Typewriters	6	1600.00
Waiters, Commons	27	1938.00
Waiters, Private Houses	16	1560.00
Wood Cutters	3	160.00
Miscellaneous	27	1620.00
Total	184	\$16,486.00
Twice counted	20	—
Number employed	164	—

VACATION EMPLOYMENT

The above statements and statistics relate solely to work done during the college year. It does not include the work engaged in during the long vacation in the Summer or the Christmas holidays—both of which yield considerable income. Every year scores of students act as salesmen of special wares, join surveying camps, farm, assist in making out county tax books, report for local papers, clerk in hotels, sell insurance, etc., and make a large part of the money required for the following year. One student has practically maintained himself for the past three years by work as a binder in the University library during the winter terms and Summer and not less than twenty-five students spent the few days of their recent holidays behind counters in their home towns.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Fortunately, the University has been able to aid a number of these men when their funds have become exhausted. This has been possible by means of two loan funds—the Deems Fund and the Martin Fund. The former was established in 1879 and after being added to by a gift of \$10,000 by William H. Vanderbilt, in 1881, and increased by interest accumulations, on August 14, 1914, amounted to \$35,226.46. The latter was established in 1907-'08 representing an endowment of \$7,200, the income from which amounted to \$3,325.97 in August, 1914. In the

case of the Deems fund, students may borrow up to a limit of \$200 at 6 per cent, their notes being payable at the end of 2 years. Both principal and interest may be loaned and notes may be renewed. Only the income from the Martin fund can be loaned and notes are made at four per cent interest for only one year, subject to renewal. Every year from \$5,000 to \$6,000 is available from these sources for loan purposes and during the 35 years in which the University has had a loan fund more than 1,100 students have received assistance. The exact number at the end of the fiscal year of 1913 was 1,023.

PRESIDENT GRAHAM'S INAUGURATION

**Plans for This Event in Which Distinguished Visitors From the Whole Country
Will Participate Are Well Under Way**

April 21 is the date chosen by the Faculty for the Inauguration of President Graham. The committee to whom the arrangements have been entrusted have been busy with the program for the last three months. Their plans promise to make the occasion one of the most notable academic gatherings that has ever been brought together within the borders of the State, and to provide exercises of the very highest intellectual order.

Although the program is not yet in its final form, still it is already far enough advanced to make it possible to give a more or less definite idea of what guests the University will have the honor to entertain and of what speeches she will be privileged to hear at that time.

The exercises will begin in the forenoon with the academic procession in costume. In the line of march will be the delegates from other institutions and from the various learned societies, the trustees, the faculty, the alumni, and the students of the University. In Memorial Hall Governor Craig will preside. Addresses will be delivered by President Lowell of Harvard University, President Goodnow of Johns Hopkins University, President Alderman of the University of Virginia, and President Finlay of the University of New York. The presentation of the keys of the University to the new president will be followed by the inaugural address. Greetings will be delivered by President Martin of Davidson College on behalf of the institutions of the State, and by representatives from the faculty and alumni.

At the conclusion of the morning exercises the University will entertain the visiting delegates at a luncheon in Swain Hall. A most interesting feature of the program will be the after dinner speeches by

the distinguished guests. This informal, more or less extemporaneous, interchange of ideas on the part of prominent educators from all sections of the country will undoubtedly prove one of the most inspiring events of the day. Probably at no time in the past has it been the good fortune of the University to enjoy such an intellectual treat as is planned for this luncheon.

In the evening the University will entertain her guests at a reception in the Library.

The invitations to the various institutions and societies to be represented by delegates were issued about two weeks ago. Little more than a third of the replies have come in at the present writing, but the cordial spirit of those that have arrived is a source of very genuine happiness to us all. It is already quite clear that all colleges and universities which are not prevented by great distance or by some special demand of a particularly busy season are doing us the great honor of sending representatives to bring their good wishes for the further success of the old University.

It is, of course, impossible to give here a complete list of those which have already accepted within the brief time that the invitations have been out. But the alumni will be interested to know who some, at least, of the distinguished visitors are whom it will be their privilege to meet next April.

Among the college presidents who expect to be here in person are all those in our own State, with the exception so far as is known at present, of only one. From outside the State will come President Alderman of the University of Virginia, President Goodnow of Johns Hopkins University, President Lowell of

Harvard University, President Finlay of New York University, President James of the University of Illinois, President Hamerschlag of Carnegie Polytechnic Institute, President Lovett of Rice Institute, President Moore of Union Theological Seminary, President Matheson of the Georgia School of Technology, President Murphree of the University of Florida, President Smith of Washington and Lee University, President Johnson of Winthrop Normal College, President Stevenson of Princeton Theological Seminary, President Soule of Georgia College of Agriculture, President Webb of Randolph-Macon Woman's College, President Graham of Hampden-Sydney.

Besides these, which will be represented by their presidents, the following institutions have signified their intention of sending delegates: Leland Stanford University, Baylor University, Smith College, Columbia University, University of Missouri, Stevens In-

stitute of Technology, Vanderbilt University, Trinity College (Conn.), Massachusetts Institute of Technology, University of Pittsburg, Teachers College of New York, Haverford College, Wofford College, Purdue University, Bryn Mawr College, U. S. Military Academy, Medical College of South Carolina, Mt. Holyoke College, Rutgers College, University of Alabama, St. Johns College, University of Arkansas, George Washington University.

The learned societies which so far have replied that they will be represented are: American Bar Association, American Folk-Lore Society, American Forestry Association, American Institute of Mining Engineers, American Mathematical Society, American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Experimental Biology, Archaeological Institute of America, Illuminating Engineering Society, Geological Society of America.

SUMMER SCHOOL ANNOUNCEMENT

School in Which 6,069 Teachers Have Received Normal Training Plans for a Splendid Session June 15-July 30

The preliminary announcement of the Twenty-eighth session of the University Summer School was sent out by Director Walker on January 22nd. The session will begin June 15th and continue for a period of six weeks, exclusive of registration and examination periods, closing July 30th. The days for registration will be June 15th and 16th. While the school is in session the entire plant of the University including Library, Gymnasium, Laboratories, etc., will be placed at the disposal of the student body with a view to increasing the efficiency of the teachers of the State.

FOR WHOM COURSES ARE PLANNED

In arranging the courses the following beneficiaries have been kept in mind: 1. Teachers of primary and grammar grades; 2. High school teachers and principals; 3. Teachers of special subjects; 4. County and city superintendents and supervisors; 5. Candidates for admission to college who wish to make up deficiencies in entrance requirements; 6. Teachers who plan to take the State examinations; 7. College and University students who desire to earn extra credit towards the A. B. degree; 8. Students, teachers, and others wishing to pursue courses leading to the A. B. and A. M. degrees.

COURSES OFFERED

Instruction will be offered in the following sub-

jects: English, History, Mathematics, Latin, Greek, French, German, Physics, Chemistry, Botany, Geology, Geography, Agriculture, Rural Economics and Sociology, Nature Study, School Gardening, Library Science, Education, (including Primary Methods, Grammar School Methods, Class Management, Secondary Education, Educational Psychology and Constructive School Supervision), Drawing and Penmanship, Public School Music, Plays and Games, and Story-Telling.

EXPENSES

Every effort will be made to keep necessary expenses low. The University will put directly back into operating expenses every dollar received for any purpose from the students of the Summer School, and \$2,000 more. It does this in order to keep the quality of the service high and the necessary expenses low. The total expenses, including registration fees, room in college, table board at Swain Hall, for the entire session, need not exceed \$30.

SPECIAL LECTURES AND CONFERENCES

A feature which has added greatly to the pleasure and usefulness of the Summer School is recent years has been that of special lectures and conferences in which the services of distinguished visitors and specialists have been employed. Plans for the approaching session include a number of such events among

which are to be mentioned the conferences on Rural Life, the High School, and the conference of Superintendents and Supervisors.

RECREATION AND ENTERTAINMENT

As the School has grown in recent years, interest has increased in the special public exercises participated in by the student body. During the approaching session musical and dramatic entertainments will be provided and opportunity will be given for participation in choruses, plays, and other forms of entertainment and recreation.

SUMMER SCHOOL HISTORY

The old "Summer Normal" at the University was a pioneer in the summer school field. It was established in 1877 by Dr. Kemp P. Battle, and it seems to have been the first of its kind in America. It ran for eight years, and enrolled 2,480 teachers and students. It suspended in 1884. Revived in 1894, the Summer School ran eleven years during its second period of usefulness until 1904 when it was again suspended. During this period 1,541 teachers and students were enrolled. It was revived again in 1907. The following table shows the growth in attendance during the third period: 1907, 36; 1908, 53; 1909, 76; 1910, 99; 1911, 225; 1912, 463; 1913, 500; 1914, 596; Total, 1907-1914, 2,048. The School's growth in efficiency has more than kept pace with its growth in numbers.

TRUSTEES HOLD MID-YEAR MEETING

The mid-year meeting of the Board of Trustees of the University, at which the reports of President Graham and other University officers were reviewed, was held in the Governor's office in Raleigh on Tuesday, January 26.

The fact that the registration for the year had gone above 1,000 was matter of special note. All sections of the State were shown to be represented in the student body, and from whatever point considered it was evident that the University was reaching the entire State in an increasingly helpful way.

Matters other than those brought out in the reports were acted upon as follows:

MEMORIAL TO BISHOP STRANGE

In connection with the announcement of the desire of classmates of Bishop Robert Strange to place a memorial tablet in Memorial Hall it was voted that the University should place the memorial of Bishop Strange in the Hall.

A gift of the late Sol. Weil of \$1,000 the interest to be devoted to a memorial, and the gift of a death

mask of Charles D. McIver by Sculptor Ruckstuhl, were reported.

The amount which the Board will ask for the annual maintenance of the University was placed at \$125,000, instead of \$95,000, the amount now received.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEEMEN

The following were elected members of the Executive Committee for the next three years: Claudius Dockery, John W. Graham, J. Bryan Grimes, J. Y. Joyner, Walter Murphy. With the exception of Mr. Murphy these were all re-elections. Mr. Murphy was elected to take the place of Major E. J. Hale, who is out of the country serving as minister to Costa Rica.

The following members were present:

Governor Craig, chairman; Dr. Edward K. Graham, president of the University; R. D. W. Connor, secretary; Col. J. Bryan Grimes, C. W. Worth, Thos. H. Battle, Col. Benehan Cameron, Wm. Reid Dalton, J. E. Swain, P. J. Long, Zeb V. Walser, J. Kenyon Wilson, W. N. Everett, Walter Murphy, Prof. F. P. Hobgood, E. R. Wooten, M. J. Hawkins, Jas. A. Gray, Jr., James D. Proctor, R. A. Doughton, Fred. J. Coxe, Charles C. Loughlin, Haywood Parker, Judge J. S. Manning, Dr. Charles Lee Smith, James M. Carson, Robert S. Hutchison, Charles Whedbee, Dr. Richard H. Lewis, John A. Parker, Col. A. B. Andrews, Dr. J. Y. Joyner, John Lamb, John Sprunt Hill, Maj. W. A. Guthrie, Maj. H. A. London, Judge A. W. Graham, Maj. L. T. Hartsell, E. A. Abernethy, Judge W. P. Bynum and Victor S. Bryant.

THE BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN EDUCATION

The faculty of the University recently voted that the School of Education should be allowed to confer a new degree to be entitled the degree of Bachelor of Arts in Education. In order to obtain this degree a student must have passed through a curriculum which, in its main features, is as follows:

During the Freshman year he pursues the required work for anyone of the three regular A. B. courses with the exception that the hour a week now devoted to Public Speaking must be devoted to the study of a few of the simpler educational problems in a course of lectures conducted by the different members of the faculty of the School of Education.

In the Sophomore year three hours is devoted to the study of Education and twelve to fifteen hours to the usual academic subjects; the course still closely parallels the usual A. B. courses. The course in Education for this year deals especially with the

problems which arise in connection with the elementary schools, in order to meet the needs of a large number of men, who at the end of their sophomore year, leave college and teach in the rural schools of the State.

During Junior and Senior years the student devotes eight to nine hours to the study of Education and the same amount of time to academic subjects. The work in Education during these last two years consists, for the most part, of required courses, but provision is made for elective work enough to satisfy different classes of men. The required subjects are: Educational Psychology, High School Organization and Administration, Rural Administration and Supervision, Observation work with discussion of the principles involved, School Supervision.

The course and the degree have been made necessary by the increasing demand for professionally trained teachers. The main part of the student's time will of course be given still to his academic work; it is only in the last two years of the course that the time given to his technical training will demand a full half of his attention.

It is the earnest hope of the School of Education that it will be able by this means to meet a growing need for professional training without sacrificing the broad background of liberal culture which characterizes the Bachelor's degree in Arts.

DR. DEWEY DELIVERS MCNAIR LECTURES

The McNair lectures for 1914-'15, the eighth in the series, were delivered in Gerard Hall February 5, 6, and 7, by Dr. John Dewey, professor of Philosophy at Columbia University. The general theme of the three lectures was Philosophy and Politics, the subject matter centering in the main around the philosophy of Germany of today and the political life of that people.

In his first lecture, "The Inner and Outer Worlds," Dr. Dewey explained various theories held by thinkers concerning the effect produced by systems of philosophy on contemporary life. This, according to certain schools, he said was held to be negligible. Personally he inclined to the more generally accepted view that what a nation thinks profoundly affects its action and he chose Germany as the country which furnished the best example of the operation of that theory. This he did for the further reasons that "philosophy is more in the blood of the German people than anybody else" and that at present, wide publicity has been given to their philosophy as an outgrowth of the European War. Luther and Kant stood out as the two great figures in German thought

up to 1830. Luther contended for freedom of the soul in the higher realm, and obedience to law in the outer world. Kant was a dreaming mystic on the one hand—in the inner world—and a practical man of action on the other in the outer world. Because of this dual nature of philosophy, the Germans had worked out a system of thought yielding them freedom of spirit in the inner man while admitting of subordination and obedience to detail and governmental control in the outer man. As a result of this thinking, the German people could believe themselves to be the possessors of the highest spiritual ideals and the people peculiarly commissioned to transmit those ideals to the rest of mankind, and at the same time harmonize that thought with a life of absolute obedience to law and military authority.

In the second and third lectures, Dr. Dewey elaborated this fundamental idea, as modified by the philosophy of Fichte and Hegel, in its relation to the conception of the State and History. His special subjects being respectively "The Philosophy of the State" and "The Philosophy of History." The entire series was of a very high order and has stimulated thinking throughout the entire college community. The lectures will appear later in book form.

THE NORTH CAROLINA CLUB AT WORK

The North Carolina Club, once an organization devoted to social purposes, is hard at work unearthing extremely interesting facts about North Carolina. At its last meeting in January it discussed, in the form of a debate, the question of a State-wide dog tax—the same question at that time being up for debate in the General Assembly.

The affirmative argued that a dog is either a luxury or an economic necessity; if the former, he ought to be taxed; if the latter, he can bear the tax. On the other hand if he is worthless, he is a nuisance to the State and a tax is the logical solution.

If there is to be a tax it must be State-wide because the county tax is a failure. Of the twenty counties that have a dog tax law, Wake county with \$515 receives the highest revenue and Onslow with \$1 receives the lowest returns. On the other hand Virginia has adopted the State system after the failure of the county system and turns over \$90,000 annually to the schools of the State after paying for all killed sheep and the cost of collecting the tax. With a similar law South Carolina gets \$60,000, Rhode Island \$30,000, and Indiana \$104,000.

With an estimated dog supply of 150,000 and an assumed tax of 50 cents per dog, the State could

figure on turning over \$60,000 a year to the public schools.

One of the affirmative speakers closed his speech with the following:

"A yellow cur dog is symbolic of the economic lassitude of North Carolina."

The negative argued that if the county system was a failure so would the State system be a failure. The tax would fall on the poor man who is already disproportionately taxed. In the opinion of the negative the people do not want the tax.

SIGMA UPSILON ENTERTAINED

The National Convention of Sigma Upsilon, literary fraternity among college men of America, was entertained by the Odd Number Chapter of the University at its annual meeting Monday and Tuesday January 4 and 5. A weleoming smoker was given the visitors Monday night. Business sessions were held Tuesday morning and afternoon and Tuesday night a banquet for thirty was held.

Dr. A. A. Kerns, professor of English at Millsaps College Mississippi and president of Sigma Upsilon for the last five years, presided at the meetings. Of the fifteen chapters in the fraternity, six were represented at the convention.

Chapter reports were made as follows: S. P. Johnson for Calumet, Vanderbilt; Horatio Lapsley for Osiris, Randolph-Macon; R. P. Bassett for Senior Round Table, Georgia; B. W. Barnard for Fortnightly, Trinity; Prof. Kern for Kit Kat, Millsaps; and George W. Eutsler for Odd Number, North Carolina. Proxy reports were made for Boar's Head, Transylvania, Kentucky; Seearbs, University of Texas; Attic, University of Alabama; Grub Street, University of Washington, at Seattle.

Officers were elected as follows: President, Dr. R. E. Park, University of Georgia; Secretary, F. P. Graham, of North Carolina; Historian, R. B. Marston, of Randolph-Macon; Treasurer, George L. Carrington, of North Carolina.

BASKETBALL

. The basketball season opened with two defeats at the hands of the dexterous Durham Y. M. C. A. team, 22 to 14 and 44 to 25. In the third game Carolina won in a fast and close game 25 to 24. These three games made up the pre-season schedule, the holidays breaking in on the 20th. Long, Loughran, Holding, Fuller, Davis, Homewood, Andrews, and Tennent constituted the personnel of the team in these opening games.

The college season opened January 11th in a

victory over Elon 15 to 9. A change had been made in the lineup through the eligibility of Johnson and the recovery of Tandy from scarlet fever. The quint was composed of Long and Johnson, forwards, Tandy, centre, and Andrews and Tennent, guards. The same team lost to Wake Forest in the Raleigh auditorium 26 to 23. The Raleigh papers prounounced this game one of the fastest and prettiest ever played in Raleigh. The weeks trip through Virginia begins on the 15th of February including games with Roanoke College, Washington and Lee, V. M. I., Lynchburg Y. M. C. A., and Virginia State.

Mebane Long, '15, is captain, Allen Mebane, '15, is manager, Doak, of Guilford, is head Coach, and Benbow, of the graduate school, is assistant.

BASEBALL SCHEDULE

The baseball schedule provides for a total of twenty-three games, ten of which will be played on the Hill. Seven games will be played with North Carolina schools and colleges, three games will be played with league teams, and one game is open on April 21st. The opening game is with Oak Ridge March 10th and the final game is with Guilford April 30th. The northern trip includes the Navy and Prineeton. The three annual games with Virginia are placed on April 10th at Greensboro, the 12th at Durham, and the 19th at Charlottesville.

The following schedule has been arranged by Manager R. E. Little, Jr., '15.

- March 19—Oak Ridge at Chapel Hill.
- March 20—Elon College at Chapel Hill.
- March 26—University of Vermont at Chapel Hill.
- March 27—Durham Leauge at Durham.
- March 29—Wake Forest at Wake Forest.
- March 31—Amherst College at Chapel Hill.
- April 1—Amherst College at Chapel Hill.
- April 3—Durham League at Durham.
- April 5—Winston League at Winston.
- April 6—Davidson at Charlotte.
- April 9—Bingham of Asheville at Chapel Hill.
- April 10—University of Virginia at Greensboro.
- April 12—University of Virginia at Durham.
- April 14—Wake Forest at Raleigh.
- April 15—Richmond College at Chapel Hill.
- April 19—University of Virginia at Charlottesville.
- April 20—Virginia Military Institute at Lexington, Virginia.
- April 21—Open.
- April 22—Navy at Annapolis.
- April 23—Prineeton University at Prineeton.

April 26—University of South Carolina at Chapel Hill.

April 27—Wake Forest at Chapel Hill.

April 30—Guilford College at Chapel Hill.

CHARLES G. DOAK TO BE COACH

The athletic management of the University, in session Monday night, February 1, elected Charles G. Doak, of Guilford College and at present coach of the University basketball team, coach of the baseball squad for 1915.

Mr. Doak comes to his present work backed by a record of many years of splendid athletic service. For five years he was a player on the basketball and baseball teams of Guilford College, for three years he successfully coached Guilford teams in these two branches of athletics, and for the past seven years he has been a player in the Greensboro and Charlotte clubs of the Carolina League.

BASEBALL PRACTICE BEGINS

Baseball practice was delayed on account of wet grounds. A few men have been warming up in dry intervals. Seven varsity men are in college: Captain Woodall, catcher; Marshall Williams, Ben Aycock, and Leon Shields, pitchers; Patterson and Hardison, first base; Lewis, third base; and Bailey, outfield. When the coach makes his call for candidates a whole legion of men will answer on the field. Several of these have already shown varsity class.

FOOTBALL NOTES

Football Monograms were awarded to the following members of the 1914 team, Bridgers, Reid, Wright, Gay, and Burnett. Stars were awarded to Homewood, Tayloe, Ramsey, Cowell, Jones, Foust, Tandy, Winston, Parker, Allen, and Fuller. All of these men will be back next fall with the exception of Fuller and Winston. Fuller, who graduates this June, will go into business immediately. Winston will begin the practice of law this winter. Metz of Tennessee and Townsend of Greensboro, both good athletes, have entered the professional schools but are not eligible for the spring athletics.

MANAGERS AND OFFICERS ELECTED

The following team managers and officers of the Athletic Association were elected during December:

Frank W. Norris, of Jacksonville, Fla., student manager of the football team.

J. M. Coleman, of Asheville, and E. L. Mackie, of Yadkinville, assistant managers.

John H. Jones, of New Bern, and J. F. Hackler, of Sparta, assistant managers of the track team.

J. M. Parker, of Bradenton, Fla., vice-president of the Athletic Association.

NEW LAWYERS

Of the twenty-four applicants from the University Law School who took the recent Supreme Court examination for license to practice law, twenty-four succeeded in securing license. This fact speaks well for the thorough preparation and grounding in law which is given by the members of the Law School faculty.

The twenty-four persons are: Miss Mattie Ham, Wayne; M. A. Strong, Gastonia; D. C. Kirby, Forsyth; L. E. Jones, Hyde; R. A. Freeman, Surry; I. C. Moser, Alamance; C. R. Wharton, Guilford; R. W. Winston, Jr., Wake; P. F. McKane, Mecklenburg; J. M. Daniel, Jr., Davidson; H. A. Whittfield, Wayne; J. M. Turbeyfill, Haywood; C. D. Coffey, Jr., Wilkes; Lauchlin McNeil, Pender; J. S. Cowles, Wilkes; J. G. Dawson, Craven; J. M. Waggoner, Rowan; J. A. Burnett, Buncombe; L. B. Wall, Forsyth; James Raynor, Johnston; B. C. Brock, Davie; M. T. Spears, Harnett; B. C. Trotter, Rockingham; M. E. Rohleder, Mecklenburg; and H. R. Keyer, Orange.

CHEMISTRY GRADUATES AT WORK

The following notes concerning the alumni of the department of Chemistry are taken from the January number of the *Carolina Chemist*:

J. T. Dobbins, who received his Ph. D., and H. L. Cox, who received the B. S. in chemical engineering, are teaching in the State Agriculture and Mechanical College at Raleigh.

A. J. Flume, B. S., is teaching analytical Chemistry in the South Carolina Medical College at Charleston. J. A. Struthers, B. S., is doing analytical work for the Union Seed and Fertilizer Co., of Atlanta.

L. B. Rhodes, A. M., is in the food laboratories at Raleigh.

R. B. Hall, 1911, is chemist for the British-American Tobacco Co., at Petersburg, Va.

W. H. Strowd, 1909, is at Madison, Wis., in charge of the feed and fertilizer control for the state.

B. H. Knight, A. B., 1911, A. M., 1913, is with the Edison Co., at East Orange, New Jersey.

F. R. Weaver, ex-1912, is in charge of the blast furnace laboratory of the Inland Steel Co., at Indiana Harbor, Ind.

Duncan McRae, 1909, is an instructor at Mass. Institute of Technology.

DR. VENABLE AT SOUTH CAROLINA

As the representative of the University, Dr. Francis P. Venable, of the department of Chemistry, spent the week, February 8-13 at Columbia, where he delivered before the University of South Carolina the first series of lectures on the Southern Exchange Foundation established this year by the Universities of Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Vanderbilt University. Dr. Venable began the series on Monday night at which time he spoke on the general subject "The Duty of a University as to Research." On Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday, he delivered a series of four lectures before various classes of the University on the subject of "Radio activity and Radio-active Substances."

DR. HERTY SPEAKS AT PRINCETON

Dr. Charles H. Herty, Smith Professor of Chemistry in the University and President of the American Chemical Society, spent several days during the week January 18-23 in the North on a lecture trip and on business connected with the American Chemical Society. On January 21 he addressed the Chemistry Club of Princeton University on the subject "The Application of Laboratory Research Methods to a Forest Problem." Later in the week he attended the meeting of the New York Section of the Society of Chemical Industry at the Chemists' Club in New York City at which the Perkin medal was conferred upon Dr. Edward Weston, of Newark, N. J., for improvements in nickel-plating, dynamo construction, and the perfecting of apparatus for the accurate measuring of electrical currents.

QUERY FOR VIRGINIA-HOPKINS-CAROLINA DEBATE

Carolina will this spring have her customary triangular debate with Virginia and Johns Hopkins. The date that has been set is April 24th. The query is "Resolved, That the Policy of Colonial Expansion is Desirable for the Modern State." Carolina has the affirmative against Virginia and the negative against Johns Hopkins. The debates will all be held on neutral ground, Carolina and Virginia meeting in Baltimore, Carolina and Hopkins in Charlottesville, and Virginia and Hopkins in Chapel Hill.

THE LIBRARY GROWS

The following facts are taken from the report of the Librarian of the University for the fiscal year ending August 14, 1914:

Income derived from endowment, student fees, and University appropriations, \$9,431.08.

Books added during year, 3,843.

Total number of volumes in the Library, 71,295.

Periodicals, journals, and transactions of learned societies regularly subscribed for or received in exchange for University publications, 677.

Pieces of mail, including letters, books, pamphlets, and bulletins sent outside Chapel Hill in response to requests for special information, 3,460.

Number of borrowers withdrawing books for use outside the main Library, 1,392.

Departmental libraries, such as law, chemistry, botany, etc., located in scientific laboratories and special buildings, 9.

LECTURES DELIVERED

During the next few weeks various members of the faculty will give extension lectures at different communities of the State.

Professors Coker, Branson, McKie, Williams, and Patterson will speak at High Point, under the auspices of the Woman's Club.

Professors Patterson, Coker, Noble, Chase, Cobb, Williams, and Judd will speak at Jamestown.

Professors Noble, Cobb, Coker, and McKie, will speak at the Southern Presbyterian College at Red Springs.

Professor Collier Cobb will give a lecture on "The Work of Snow and Ice" in Salisbury on February 28th, under the auspices of the Young Men's Christian Association of that city. This will be the last of a series of lectures in Salisbury which have been participated in by Professors L. R. Wilson, Patterson, L. A. Williams, Chase, F. P. Graham, and Bullitt.

SOCIAL SERVICE CONFERENCE

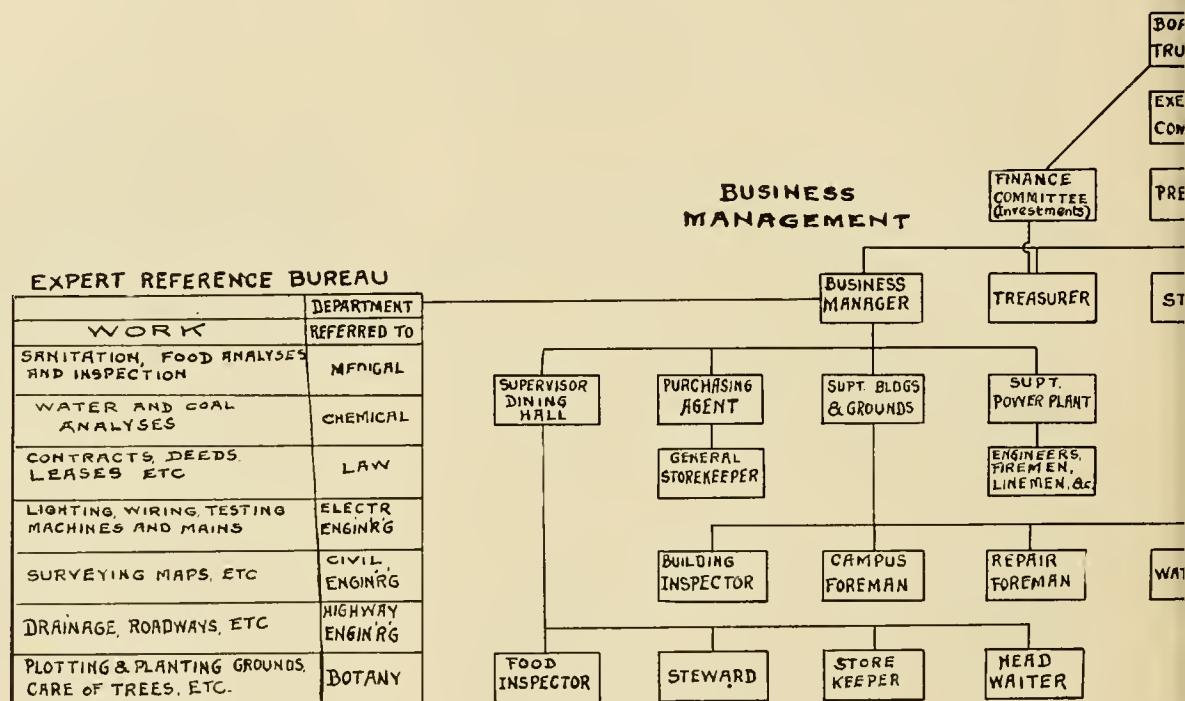
The University was well represented in Raleigh January 28-30 at the third annual meeting of the Social Service Conference. President Graham and Professors Branson and Williams were present and addresses were made by President Graham and Professor Branson. Among the Alumni appearing on the program were: Dr. J. Y. Joyner, W. H. Swift, A. W. McAlister.

Officers for 1915-16 from the Alumni are A. W. McAlister, president; E. K. Graham, 1st vice-president; and W. H. Swift, 3rd vice-president.

The home study division is proving a popular and valuable feature of the University's extension work. The enrollment of students is now 27 and the number of lessons going out each week is 32. This work is under the direction of Dr. L. A. Williams.

BUSINESS ORGANIZATION OF THE

PLAN of ORGANIZATION



OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION 9; PROFESSORS 10; STAFF 10

VALUE OF UNIVERSITY

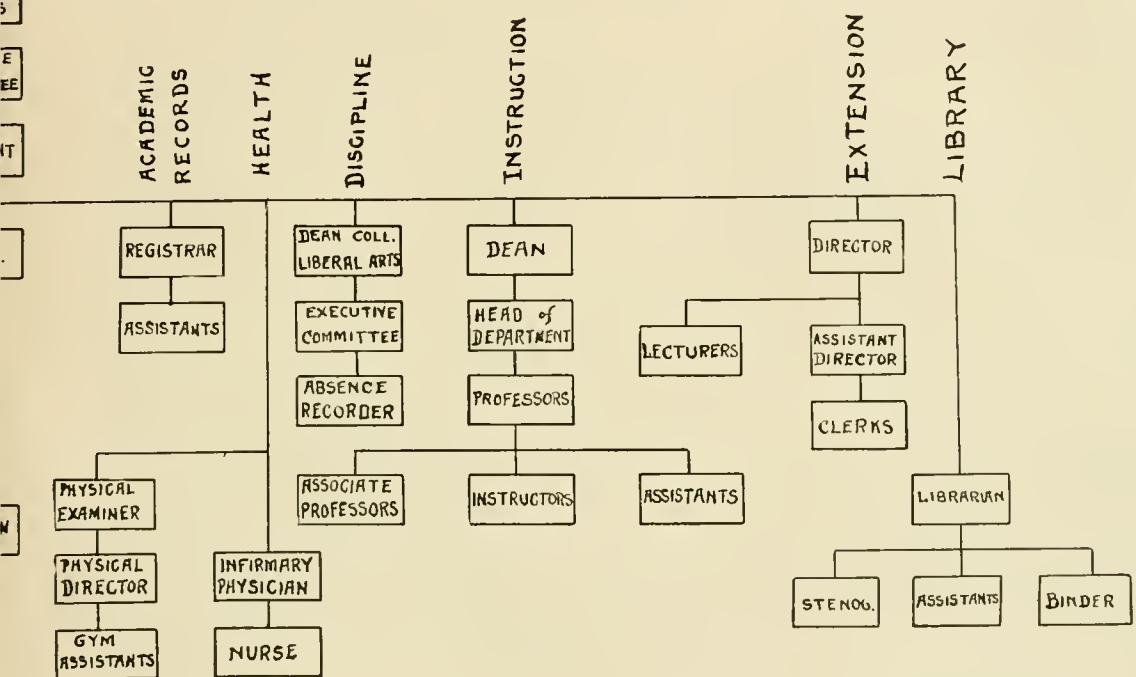
Land \$125,000; Twenty-five Buildings \$742,000; Scientific Equipment \$10,000

Receipts for Maintenance, 1913-'14: Tuition and Fees \$59,119.74; Endowment \$1,000

Students Enrolled Since June, 1914: Summer Session 559; Fall Session 1,000

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA

ANIZATION



RS 47; INSTRUCTORS 13; ASSISTANTS 23

RSITY PLANT

paratus, Books, Furniture, Etc., \$270,000—Total \$1,137,500

21.94; State Appropriation \$95,000; Other Sources \$5,915.16—Total \$170,955.84

ular Session 1018; Correspondence Division 27—Total 1604

THE ALUMNI REVIEW

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Board of Publication

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DR. E. A. ALDERMAN ADDRESSES THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Dr. E. A. Alderman, former president of the University, spent Friday, January 15th, in Raleigh as the special guest of Governor Loeke Craig and the General Assembly of the State. He was attended on this his first trip "back home" after his return to Charlottesville by Mrs. Alderman, who, with him, participated in the brilliant reception given by Governor and Mrs. Craig on the evening of the 15th.

In his address before the General Assembly, in which he reviewed the achievement of a number of North Carolina's educational statesmen, and pointed out the task which confronted the leaders of the present generation, he spoke as follows concerning the need of greater expenditures for general education and support of the University:

LARGER EXPENDITURES NEEDED

If I may be pardoned for speaking by the ledger, you must spend three times the amount now expended if you are to have public schools adequately for a free and progressive people. Upon your great State University, thrilling with growth and reaching out, in a way to excite admiration everywhere, after finer adaptation to public needs, and upon all of your institutions working to provide leadership and citizenship, you must also spend three times what you now

spend, if they are to realize their true destiny. I believe the impulse of the average man in North Carolina to send his son to college is stronger than in any Southern State except Texas, but the colleges need many elementary things with which to give the proper training to this oncoming host. It was the ambition of my life, when I had the honor to serve as President of the University of North Carolina, to see the whole people behind that University continually strengthening it with their sympathy, their pride, and their practical helpfulness, for I knew that the whole people will react only to life and power in institutions.

ACCOMPLISHED MUCH

Such is my ambition now for the University of Virginia, which it is my duty and high privilege to serve. I know that those who have directed and who now direct the life of the University of North Carolina are actuated intensely by a similar ambition. No University in America has accomplished more, with the means available, than your University during the past fifteen years under President Venable, and today, under the leadership of its new President, Edward K. Graham, who knows his task like a veteran and who deserves your fullest confidence and your united support. The future is very bright. The way, therefore, to evoke the interest and love of the whole people in such an institution as a University, or any institution of learning, is to give that University or institution power to become tremendously vital in all phases of the people's life. I pray you will begin edging up in this matter of increased expenditure, this very session, for Virginia has no idea of letting you get ahead of her, and so we will all move up a peg or two together.

CIVILIZATION AND PROGRESS

I am told that Legislatures spend a great deal of time repealing enactments of former Legislatures. Be sure of this thing. Legislatures never repeal great educational enactments, and they never go backward in true, educational progress. A vote in that field is a vote for civilization and progress. It is more than a vote. It is a deed, and not only enriches the memory and heart of him who gives it, but enrolls him, whether he will or not, among the builders of a State. Such spending, of course, is not expenditure but investment, not loss but gain, not waste but accumulation.

UNIVERSITY NEWS LETTER

Some time ago the State University at Chapel Hill inaugurated a weekly "news letter service."

The matter comes in printed form and occupies about seven columns of space. The bulletin is brimfull of the liveliest kind of news; news in which the public is interested, not high-sounding discussion of dry themes.

This news letter is invaluable to the newspapers, for it carries a world of information which is carefully prepared.

This is what we think of the service. Just how this opinion is endorsed by outsiders is best told by a paper in far-away Illinois. The *Decatur Herald*, of Decatur, Ill., has this to say in praise of the service, in comparison with that supplied by Illinois:

"Badly printed and none too carefully edited, the *University of North Carolina News Letter* is nevertheless an inspiration. We wish we could say as much for the *Press Bulletin*, that eminently respectable and somewhat dry publication that comes regularly to our desk.

"The *News Letter* is frankly a newspaper. It is concerned with agricultural and educational progress in every part of the state. The fact that a boy in Orange county grew 97 1-4 bushels of oats upon his acre at a cost of 28 cents a bushel is not so inconsequential as to escape notice.

"Counties that establish new tax districts are commended, and the employment of more teachers in a country school is praised. Farmers are soundly reproved for increasing their cotton acreage and are bluntly told they are headed the wrong way. Wake county farmers are reminded that the bread, meat, corn and hay consumed in their community was so much ahead of what they raised that the cotton and tobacco crops fell short a million dollars of paying the bill for improved supplies.

"So it goes. News, real news, accompanied by snappy editorial comment, is collected and put into every home in the state without charge. The curriculum of the school itself is not mentioned. There is nothing about university athletics, ceramics or engineering.

"The purpose of the *North Carolina News Letter* appears to be to bring about the social and financial elevation of the people of the state; that of the Illinois *Press Bulletin*, too, on the other hand is to keep before the people the fact that they have an excellent educational plant and a number of exceedingly alert professors. We prefer the North Carolina idea. It is the projection of the university purpose rather than the university itself."—*Charlotte News*.

THE CAROLINA CHEMIST

According to previous announcement, *The Carolina Chemist*, published by the Journal Club of the

department of Chemistry of the University, and intended to keep the Alumni who have gone from the laboratory in touch with the department, made its first appearance in January.

Under the editorship of W. L. Jeffries, C. B. Carter, D. H. Killifer, J. E. Hoover, and W. M. Boyst, it presents twelve pages of interesting matter in the form of Editorial, Departmental News, Alumni and Journal Club Notes, and special articles entitled "The Department in the Newspapers," "Research in the Department," "The Library," and "Recent Progress in Chemistry"

EXTENSION BUREAU BEARING FRUIT AMONG FOLK BACK HOME

Southmont, Jan. 28.—As a result of a bulletin of the University Extension Bureau telling of the high-grade work done by Catawba County farmers in improving their land, the breeding of better stock, hogs, and fowls and in marketing their products, farmers of this section of Davidson County have selected 15 of their number to go to Catawba and see what has been done and to get a line on the methods employed. Davidson farmers, not the most backward in the State as proved by the county's wheat and corn yields, are willing to be shown how to become more effective.

Having made their visit and taken notes on all departments of farming as conducted in Catawba County, the delegation will return home and report to a convention to assemble at Southmont on the third Saturday in February.—*Charlotte Observer*.

DR. RAPER ON TAXATION

In an extended article in the January number of the *South Atlantic Quarterly*, Dr. C. L. Raper, of the department of Economics, makes a thorough analysis of the present system of taxation in vogue in North Carolina, and suggests ways and means whereby the glaring defects of the present system may be remedied. The chief iniquity of the present system Dr. Raper finds to be that of unequal and consequently inequitable assessment. To correct this he proposes the appointment by the Governor of a well paid tax commission with competent county assessors in whose hands the whole matter of proper assessment and equalization will rest.

VISITS DEPARTMENT OF RURAL SOCIOLOGY

Miss Ernestine Noa, of Lookout Mountain, Tennessee, president of the Chattanooga Equal Suffrage League, member of the Tennessee State Highway Commission, and representative of Tennessee on the American Commission studying Rural Credits abroad

in 1913, is on the Hill as the guest of Professor E. C. Branson, of the department of Rural Sociology. For four weeks she will be at work upon economic and soeial problems in the laboratory headquarters of the North Carolina Club in the University.

FULLER INFORMATION

In two of the special articles which appeared in the January number of THE REVIEW, several omissions and inaaccuracies occurred which are herewith noted.

Dr. W. C. Coker, at present a member of the University faculty, the late Dr. Thomas Hume, Professors J. D. Bruner, G. F. Atkinson, F. W. Simonds, and F. K. Ball, formerly of the faculty, and H. B. Shaw, Holland Thompson, R. W. Bingham, J. W. Fries, and W. T. Crawford, of the Alumni, should have been ineluded in the Who's Who List.

It should also have been stated that A. W. Mangum was in the employ of the Florida Essential Oils Company instead of the American Celluloid Company.

LEGISLATORS VISIT THE UNIVERSITY

On February 8 the visiting committee on education from the State Legislature paid its biennial call upon the University. During its brief stay, the committee met the student body in Gerard Hall for a half hour of speech making, dined at Swain Hall, inspected various buildings on the campus, and discussed with President Graham and members of the faenulty the various needs of the University. The following senators and representatives were in attendance: Senators George B. McLeod and R. D. Johnson, and Representatives R. S. Hutchison, M. H. Allen, J. E. Pegram, W. L. Small, and M. L. Davis.

EXTENSION OFFICE ACTIVITIES

From the office of the Bureau of Extension in the Peabody building, the number of letters, bulletins, books, and pamphlets sent to different persons throughout the State in the month of January was 2,756. Of this total, the number of letters was 1,371, and the number of bulletins, books, and pamphlets 1,385. In addition to this, 16,000 copies of the *News Letter* were sent out from the office in the four regular editions of the month.

BION H. BUTLER LECTURES

Bion H. Butler, farmer and newspaper writer from Southern Pines, was the guest of the North Carolina Club at its public meeting on Wednesday night,

February 3rd. Mr. Butler, who has traveled over the entire State and is familiar with every phase of the State's industrial and agricultural life, spoke on the subject "The Land of Promise for the Young Man Today is North Carolina."

PROF. JUDD TO SPEAK IN MICHIGAN

Prof. Zebulon Judd will on March 10th and 12th, respectively deliver two lectures each at the Central State Normal School of Michigan and the Western State Normal School of Michigan. The subjects of his addresses will be: "The School Farm Movement in Wake County," and "Educational Progress in the South."

GIFT OF \$1,000 TO THE UNIVERSITY

At the meeting of the Board of Trustees on January 26, a bequest of \$1,000 from the late Solomon Weil, of Goldsboro, was received through his son Lionel, of the class of 1897. No special disposition is to be made of the gift other than that it is to be placed at interest and the income derived from it used in providing a memorial in honor of Mr. Weil.

DEATH-MASK OF DR. MCIVER

The University is in receipt of a death-mask of the late Dr. Charles D. McIver, of the class of 1881. The mask is the gift of the sculptor Ruchstuhl, the designer of the McIver monument at Raleigh, and is to be placed in the Peabody Educational Building.

CAMPUS AND TOWN

Dr. J. B. Bullitt of the University Medieal faculty addressed the citizens of Mebane on "Sanitation in the Small Town" January 29th. Previous to this, he recently spoke before the Durham County Medi-cal Society on "The Bubonic Plague."

Prof. Noble spoke in Speneer on February 8th, under the auspices of the Southern Railway Y. M. C. A. On February 12th he addressed the general public and teachers of Statesville. On February 13th he spoke before the Iredell County teachers' Association.

Dr. L. R. Wilson, Director of the Bureau of Extension, will spend the week of March 8-13 at the University of Wisconsin attending the Convention of Extension Workers of the United States to be held at Madison.

Debaters from the Raleigh high school spent February 12th and 13th in Chapel Hill, working on the material on ship subsidies contained in the University Library.

THE GENEARL ALUMNI ASSOCIATION
 of the
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA

Officers of the Association

Julian S. Carr, '66.....President
 Walter Murphy, '92.....Secretary

THE ALUMNI

E. R. RANKIN '13, Alumni Editor

ALUMNI MEETINGS

Joint meetings of Alumni and students during the Christmas holidays are becoming popular over the State. Incidentally, these meetings are mighty good things and should be held in every community possible. They serve to draw closer together the young men and the older ones, all sons of the University. A feature at some of these meetings has been the presence of the high school boys who are seniors in the county schools as guests. At Goldsboro, Gastonia, Hendersonville and Lenoir this plan has been notably successful. The high school boys, who are even then thinking of where they shall attend college the following year, thus have a glimpse at the spirit of the University, which otherwise they could not obtain. Eight meetings were held during the last Christmas holidays.

CLINTON

The Sampson county alumni and students of the University held a banquet at the Montague Hotel, Clinton, Tuesday evening, December 29th. Theodore Partrick, Jr., '13, editor of the Sampson *Democrat*, presided over the meeting as toastmaster. The principal address of the evening was made by Major George E. Butler, '91, of the Clinton bar. The meeting was one of the most enjoyable yet held in Clinton, and has served as a stimulus to University interests in Sampson County.

FRANKLIN

Thirteen loyal sons of the University gathered at Junaluska Inn, Franklin, on the evening of January 1st, the occasion being the annual banquet of the Macon county alumni association. The festive board was decorated skillfully, and the Carolina colors were in evidence.

After the banquet had been served, officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, S. H. Lyle, Jr., '08; Secretary, R. D. Sisk, '95; Treasurer, S. L. Franks, '06. At the conclusion of the meeting, the Carolina men went in a body to the local picture show. This concluded an evening which had been filled with enjoyment for all.

GASTONIA

The Gaston County alumni and students of the University held their annual banquet at the Colonial Hotel, Gastonia, on the evening of December 30th. A. G. Mangum, '93, called the meeting to order as president and extended a welcome to all present. John G. Carpenter, '04, was toastmaster for the occasion.

The principal speakers were Dr. A. H. Patterson and Dr. Louis R. Wilson, of the University faculty. Dr. Patterson talked in simple terms of what the University is and what it stands for, telling of its rank among the high-grade institutions of the country and of its internal soundness. Dr. Wilson showed interesting figures concerning the University's

finances and pointed out the necessity for much more liberal appropriations from the State.

Others who made talks were G. W. Wilson, Dr. T. C. Quicke, R. C. Patrick, Joe Nixon, and G. B. Mason. Officers elected for the ensuing year were: President, G. B. Mason, '13, of Gastonia; Vice-President, E. A. Thompson, '11, of Mt. Holly; Secretary, E. R. Rankin, '13, of Chapel Hill.

The attendance was 51, as follows: Alumni 19, students 11, visitors 4, high school boys 17.

GOLDSBORO

The annual banquet of the Wayne County alumni and students of the University was held in Goldsboro on the evening of December 29th. Thomas O'Berry, '07, president of the alumni association, was toastmaster. The Carolina men of Wayne are numerous and active, and this gathering was quite a success.

The principal addresses were made by Professors E. C. Branson and M. H. Stacy, of the University faculty.

Talks were also made by Rev. N. H. D. Wilson, '86; W. A. Dees, '11; Matt H. Allen, '06; and others. A number of high school boys were present as guests.

The alumni took a most praiseworthy step in deciding to establish a scholarship at the University to be awarded some Wayne County boy each year, and to make a loan this spring to one Wayne County boy now a student in the University who otherwise would have been compelled to leave college.

W. F. Taylor, '11, a lawyer of Goldsboro, is secretary of the Wayne county alumni association.

HENDERSONVILLE

A joint meeting of the Henderson county club of the University and the high school seniors of Henderson county was held in the high school building at Hendersonville during the holidays. W. T. Crane, '18, spoke in behalf of the county club. The meeting, which was largely of a social nature, was a thoroughly enjoyable one.

KINSTON

The Lenoir county alumni association of the University held its annual banquet in the Pythian Club rooms at Kinston on the evening of December 29th. The students of the University from Lenoir county were guests of the alumni at the banquet. E. B. Lewis, '98, was toastmaster.

President G. V. Cowper, '01, of the association, welcomed the students and principal speaker of the occasion, Victor S. Bryant, '90, of Durham. He made an appeal to the students to put forth their best efforts towards acquiring culture and other higher things more important than mere worldly success. R. T. Allen, '14, a student in the University law school, spoke of the conditions on the Hill now and of the progressiveness which characterizes everything connected with the University.

Mr. Bryant spoke for half an hour and held the closest attention of the banqueters. His subject was "The University and Its Problems." One pressing need, he said, was for more dormitories at the University. He compared the University of today with the University of twenty years ago and made altogether a most interesting address.

The number present at the banquet was 40.

LENOIR

The Caldwell County students of the University entertained the Caldwell County alumni in the rooms of the city board of trade at Lenoir, on the evening of December 28th. This meeting was remarkable in several respects. It was the first

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one of its kind ever held in Caldwell county. There was present a man who had been a student at the University during the Civil War, in the person of Capt. Edmund Jones. Another feature was the presence of L. E. Corpener, who was a member of the first football team ever put out by the University. Archie Kent, '16, was toastmaster for the occasion. Addresses were made by J. G. Abernethy, Phar., '08; Edmund Jones, '68; J. T. Pritchett, '14; Dr. A. A. Kent, '81; and Eugene Jones, '17.

The attendance was 23, as follows: Alumni 9, students 9, high school boys 5.

LILLINGTON

The Harnett County alumni of the University held a most enjoyable banquet at Lillington during the holidays, and perfected the organization of a county alumni association.

The officers elected were: President, J. R. Baggett, '00, of Lillington; Secretary, George Elliott, '13, of Linden; Treasurer, H. T. Spears, '79, of Lillington. The principal addresses at the banquet was made by Prof. Collier Cobb, of the University faculty, and W. H. Bagley, '00, of Raleigh, business manager of the *News and Observer*.

THE CLASSES

1854

—The only surviving members of the class of '54 are Col. John P. Cobb and Judge E. J. Vann, both of Florida.

Colonel Cobb lives at Tallahassee, and Judge Vann at Live Oak. Both men served through the Civil War. They have since spent lives of service to their people.

1860

—E. S. Martin is a lawyer at Wilmington. He is chairman of the board of trustees of the public library of that city.

1861

—Thomas Hill Houghton, a veteran of the Civil War, in which he won the rank of captain, lives in Charlotte where he is engaged in the fire insurance business. He has a son in the University.

1862

—John McMillan McIver is a prosperous farmer of Gulf. He has sent several sons to the University at various times, Messrs. E. G., M. A., and J. M. Jr.

1864

—J. B. Oliver is a retired farmer of Mt. Olive. His interest in the University, however, has not abated. His son, D. D. Oliver, graduated in 1909.

1868

—Dr. Geo. W. Graham is a physician at Charlotte.

—Dr. G. G. Thomas is superintendent of the relief department and medical director of the A. C. L. Railway, at Wilmington.

1870

—N. M. Ferebee, of Oxford, for a number of years a trustee of the University, tendered his resignation as a member of the Board in January on account of ill health.

1879

—W. L. Hill is a banker, real estate dealer, and interested alumnus of Warsaw. He has two sons in the University.

1881

—Robert Brooke Albertson, a native of Raleigh, has made his home in Seattle, Washington, since graduation. He has been city attorney of Seattle and Speaker of the House of

Representatives of Washington. He is at present a judge of the Superior Court.

—Z. M. L. Jeffreys is a commission merchant of Goldsboro. —J. M. Powell is secretary and treasurer of the Wayne Agricultural Works, at Goldsboro.

1882

—C. W. Worth, donator of the Worth Prize in Philosophy and a trustee of the University, lives in Wilmington where he is president of the Cape Fear Machine Co.

1883

—T. C. Wooten is a lawyer of Kinston.

1887

—A. M. Simmons is a lawyer at Currituck. Formerly, he was a member of the board of trustees of the University.

—H. F. Shaffner is 2nd vice-president of the Wachovia Bank and Trust Co., Winston-Salem.

1888

—Hayne Davis, originally from Statesville, is a lawyer of New York City. His address is 226 W. 97th St. He has written a number of books on the subject of Peace, and has also made addresses on this subject.

—C. G. Foust is a lumber dealer in Waco, Texas. His firm is R. B. Spencer & Co. Mr. Foust attended his class reunion at Commencement 1913.

1889

—E. B. Borden, Jr., is manager of the Goldsboro Oil Co., at Goldsboro.

—W. S. Roberson is secretary-treasurer of the Chapel Hill Insurance and Reality Co. He is also the University town's progressive Mayor.

1890

—The twenty-five year re-union of the class of 1890 will be held at the approaching commencement. All members of the class should make plans to be present for a memorable quarter century reunion.

1891

—At a recent gathering and banquet of the Atlanta Bar Association, which was attended by more than 300 members, Shepard Bryan was elected president for the ensuing year. Mr. Bryan is a native of New Bern.

—A. H. Patterson is professor of Physics and dean of the School of Applied Sciences of the University.

—L. A. Blie is with McNair and Pearsall, wholesale dealers of Wilmington. He has a son in the University.

1892

—Dr. W. S. Huggins is a physician of Charlotte. He is an admirer of the University *News Letter*.

—Dr. J. Vance McGougan is a general practitioner of medicine at Fayetteville.

1893

—Miss Suzanne Dabney and Mr. W. M. Allen were married in Christ Church, Vicksburg, Miss., on December 30th. They are at home at The Elms, Raleigh. Mr. Allen is State Chemist.

—William P. Hubbard, a native of Clinton, is a lawyer at 524-25 Mills Building, San Francisco, Cal. He has resided in that city for twelve years. He is secretary of the North Carolina Society of Northern California, and will be glad to see any alumni who attend the World's Fair during the year.

—De Berniere Whitaker, sometime a teacher in the Raleigh Graded Schools and later a teacher in the Bingham School,

is vice president and general manager of the Jaragua Iron Company, Santiago, Cuba.

—F. H. Holmes, med. '93, is a physician of Clinton.

1894

—J. W. Yates continues as vice-president of the Murchison National Bank, Wilmington's million dollar institution.

—Thos. J. Wilson, Jr., is Associate Professor of Latin in the University. He is also Registrar. He received the degree of Ph. D. from the University in 1898.

1895

—Thomas Ruffin, formerly a professor in the University Law School, is a member of the law firm of Douglas, Ruffin, and Obear, Southern Building suite 822-30, Washington, D. C.

—Murray Borden is with the Bank of Wayne, at Goldsboro.

—J. C. Holliday is in the furniture business at Clinton.

1896

—In the recent reorganization of the Observer Company, of Charlotte, following the death of Mr. D. A. Tompkins, former president of the company, George Stephens, of Charlotte, bought the controlling interest in the stock. Mr. Stephens for some time had held an interest in the company, but he now becomes the principal owner. He is president of the company.

—J. Harvey White is president of the Travora Manufacturing Co., cotton manufacturers, of Graham.

—H. A. Grady is a lawyer of Clinton.

—A. M. Hall is president of the Wilmington Grocery Co., at Wilmington.

—H. B. Peschan is president of the Plate Ice Co., of Wilmington.

1897

—J. S. Williams is a physician at Wilson.

—W. C. Lane is a druggist at Goldsboro.

—F. B. Johnson is a cotton buyer of Clinton. He is president of the Sampson County Alumni Association.

—Dr. T. M. Green, Med. '97, is one of the leading physicians of Wilmington.

1898

—President E. K. Graham is first vice president of the North Carolina Conference for Social Service.

—Miss Bessie Fitzsimmons and Mr. Joseph Graham were married in Lincolnton on January 2nd. They reside at "Forest Home," Lincoln County.

—Percy Whitaker is engaged in the advertising business at 965 Gas and Electric Building, Denver, Colorado.

—Adam Empire is in the lumber business at Wilmington. His firm is the Empire Tie Company.

1899

J. E. LATTA, *Secretary*, 207 E. Ohio St., Chicago, Ill

—Rev. W. E. Cox continues as the popular pastor of St. John's Church, Wilmington.

—H. M. Wagstaff is professor of History in the University. He received the degree of Ph. D. from Johns Hopkins University in 1906.

—E. A. Lockett is a physician of Winston-Salem.

—E. V. Patterson is in the real estate business at Charlotte.

1900

W. S. BERNARD, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—W. S. Bernard is making plans for the fifteen year reunion of the class of 1900, which will be held at the approaching commencement. This reunion promises to be a notable one.

—Thomas Hume, Jr., is local representative at Asheville of the Equitable Life Assurance Society. Formerly he taught

in the University of Louisiana and was a special student at Columbia University.

—W. P. M. Turner is a lawyer of Wilmington.

—J. C. McRae, well known as a varsity football player in his college days, is a lawyer and former mayor of the city at Fayetteville. His firm is McRae and Davis.

1901

F. B. RANKIN, *Secretary*, Rutherfordton, N. C.

—George A. Carr is a dentist of Durham.

—Dr. J. G. Murphy is a physician with offices in the Southern Building, Wilmington.

—Silas G. Bernard, Law, '01, a lawyer of Asheville, was recently elected president of the Asheville Club for the ensuing year.

—B. S. Skinner is a lawyer of Durham. Previous to entering into the practice of law he was engaged in school work in Beaufort, Greensboro, and Durham.

—W. H. Swift was elected a vice-president of the North Carolina Conference for Social Service at the meeting held recently in Raleigh.

—F. B. Rankin continues as pastor of the Rutherfordton Presbyterian Church. He is also pastor of several churches in Polk County and does Mission work over the entire county. He is president of the Rutherford County alumni association of the University.

1902

R. A. MERRITT, *Secretary*, Greensboro, N. C.

—Miss Carrie Hudgins and Mr. G. M. Garren were married at the bride's home in Marion on December 31. They live in Raleigh, where Mr. Garren is assistant State Agronomist.

—Spier Whitaker, after receiving the degree of L. L. B. at Harvard in 1905, located at Birmingham, Ala., for the practice of law. He has remained there since.

—L. B. Ring, Phar. '02, is prescription clerk at Aaron's Pharmacy, Mt. Olive.

—M. H. Stacy is professor of Civil Engineering and dean of the college of liberal arts of the University.

1903

N. W. WALKER, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—A. L. Moser is proprietor of a book store at Hickory.

—J. B. Thorpe is a chemist with the Carnegie Steel Co., at Gary, Indiana.

—L. L. Parker is cashier of the Bank of Pageland, at Pageland, S. C.

—William Rankin Holland is a chemist for the Welsh-Bach Light Co. He is foreman of the chemical department and assistant to the Chief Chemist.

—Geo. J. Green is a farmer at Morrisville.

—Curtis A. Bynum, of Asheville, obtained license to practice law at the recent examination given by the Supreme Court.

—Zebulon Judd has resigned the superintendency of the Wake County Schools and is devoting his entire time to his professorship of rural education in the University.

—N. W. Walker is professor of secondary education in the University, director of the Summer School, and State High School Inspector.

—Milton Calder is president of the Atlantic Trust and Banking Co., of Wilmington.

1904

T. F. HICKERSON, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—W. A. Whitaker is Associate Professor of Metallurgy in the University of Kansas, at Lawrence.

—S. S. Robins, permanent president of the class of 1904,

is a minister at Kingston, Mass. He says that Kingston "is a New England Country village of interesting human beings and wonderful natural beauty, near Boston and only four miles from Plymouth."

—G. S. Haigh is secretary-treasurer of the Holt-Williamson cotton manufacturing company at Fayetteville.

—J. H. Pearson, Jr., is a salesman for the Western Electric Co. His headquarters are at Norfolk, Va.

—W. B. Owen is a teacher at Miami, Fla. He is Treasurer of the Florida Education Association and President of the High School department of the same.

—A. W. Latta is in the cotton yarn business, 407 M. & M. Building, Philadelphia.

—F. H. Gregory is Cashier of the Bank of Halifax.

—H. B. Frost is associated with his father in publishing "The Manufacturing Jeweler," Providence, R. I.

1905

DR. FRANK MCLEAN, *Secretary*, 115 East 71st Street, N. Y.

—Dr. Frank McLean was a visitor to the Hill for a few days early in January. He has located in New York City for the practice of Medicine, his address being 115 East 71st Street. He reports that plans are being made for 1905's big ten-year reunion next commencement.

—Isaac C. Wright is a lawyer at Clinton.

—D. N. Chadwick, Jr., is a business man of Wilmington and one of the city's five Councilmen.

—T. J. Moore, a native of Greenville, is a teller of the Murchison National Bank, of Wilmington.

1906

JOHN A. PARKER, *Secretary*, Charlotte, N. C.

—John A. Parker is the new president of the Greater Charlotte Club. All who are acquainted with the industry and ability of "John A." are certain that his administration will be a notably successful one.

—Dr. W. H. Kibler succeeds Dr. B. E. Washburn as whole time county health officer for Nash County. Dr. Kibler is a native of Burke County. He studied medicine at Chapel Hill and at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the latter institution in 1913. For the past year he has been connected with the State Board of Health at Raleigh.

—Charles C. Loughlin is a lawyer, Councilman, and mayor pro tem of Wilmington. He is also a member of the board of trustees of the University.

—D. C. Humphrey, Law, '06, is a lawyer in Goldsboro.

—J. D. Kerr, Jr. is a physician at Clinton.

—Louis T. Moore is in the paint business at Wilmington. His firm is the Davis-Moore paint Co. Formerly he was city editor of the Wilmington *Dispatch*.

1907

C. L. WEILL, *Secretary*, Greensboro, N. C.

—C. C. Sharpe is principal of the Bethania High School.

—Thos. O'Berry is in the lumber business at Goldsboro. He is president of the Wayne county alumni association.

—E. B. Jeffress is business manager of the Greensboro *Daily News*, at Greensboro.

—Miss Jessie Rowe Williams and Dr. George F. Leonard were married recently in Asheville. They are living in Washington where Dr. Leonard is engaged in the government service.

—David R. Shearer is an electrical engineer of Knoxville, Tenn. He is a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers.

1908

JAS. A. GRAY, JR., *Secretary*, Winston-Salem, N. C.

—M. L. Wright is teaching at Fuquay Springs.

—Isham King is superintendent of the Seeman Printery, Durham, which is the firm that prints the *Alumni Review*.

—B. T. Groome, formerly with the *Charlotte Observer*, is now on the staff of the Greenville, S. C. *News*.

—W. P. Emerson is agent at Wilmington for the Kanawha Dispatch and the C. & O. Railways.

—Jas. A. Gray, Jr., is treasurer of the Wachovia Bank and Trust Co., of Winston-Salem; treasurer of the Alumni Athletic Association of the University; and a member of the board of trustees of the University.

1909

O. C. COX, *Secretary*, Greensboro, N. C.

—W. D. Cox is practicing law at Moyock. Last year he was principal of the Swan Quarter high school.

—R. M. Watt is general Superintendent of Construction for the Kentucky Utilities Co., of Lexington, Ky.

—Miss De Lette Wedon, of Chapel Hill, and Mr. M. J. Jones were married in Oklahoma City on December 17th. They are living in Oklahoma City, where Mr. Jones is an attorney at law.

—W. P. Grier, president of the class of '09, continues as principal of the Gastonia high school.

—C. W. Tillett, Jr., is successful in the practice of law in Charlotte. He is recorder pro tem for the city.

—Jerry Day is superintendent of Schools at Boonville.

—Bernard O'Neill continues as treasurer of the Cape Fear Machine Co., Wilmington.

—Kemp D. Battle is practicing law in Denver, Colorado. He is also a member of the law firm of Battle and Winslow, Rocky Mount.

—R. S. McNeill continues as assistant postmaster at Fayetteville.

1910

W. H. RAMSAUR, *Secretary*, China Grove, N. C.

—Leon McCulloch is an electrical engineer in Wilkinsburg, Pa.

—T. P. Nash, Jr., is in the real estate business in Wilmington.

—D. M. Williams is an electrical engineer in Asheville.

—Orin Lloyd is with the A. E. Lloyd Co., hardware merchants of Durham.

—J. A. Highsmith is superintendent of the Pomona Graded Schools at Greensboro.

—L. C. Kerr is in the real estate and newspaper business at Clinton. Formerly he was principal of the local high school.

—Dr. R. F. Mauser is a physician at the State Hospital for injured persons of the anthracite coal region of Pennsylvania, at Fountain Springs, Pa.

1911

I. C. MOSER, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—Ed P. Warren is in with the American Tobacco Company, located at Fuquay Springs.

—C. E. Hiatt is principal of the Westfield High School.

—R. B. Hall is a chemist with the Dunlop Tobacco Company, at Petersburg, Va.

—J. M. Shields is principal of the Biscoe High School.

—H. G. Coleman is manager of the Main Street Pharmacy, Durham.

—Miss Dorothea M. Dorn and Mr. Clarence A. Lineberger were married on December 25th at Fort Wayne, Indiana. They are at home 1211 Jersey Street, Quincy, Illinois.

—Herbert L. Martin is with the General Electric Company at Schenectady, N. Y.

—Edgar W. Turlington is a lawyer at 1014 S. 28th St., Birmingham, Ala.

—J. B. Halliburton is with the Southern Bell Telephone Co., at Blackville, S. C.

—B. C. Trotter of Reidsville, was the leader in the class of 21 persons from the University law school who took the recent supreme court examination. He was awarded the prize offered by Chief Justice Clark, which was a book entitled "The Judicial Veto."

—C. M. Waynick, formerly telegraph editor of the *Charlotte Observer*, has become city editor of the *Greensboro Record*.

—M. B. Wyatt is with the Durham Hosiery Mills at Goldsboro.

—John Tillett has been elected secretary and treasurer of the Jewel Cotton Mills, Thomasville. Formerly he was with the Chadwick Hoskins Co., Charlotte.

—W. M. Parsley is with Walker Taylor, big insurance dealer of Wilmington.

1912

C. E. NORMAN, *Secretary*, Columbia, S. C.

—Dr. A. J. Warren is practicing medicine in Hillsboro. He was graduated last Spring from Tulane.

—J. D. Boushall, Jr., is a first year medical student at the University of Pennsylvania.

—R. W. Bobbitt is engaged in high school work in Virginia, at Keysville.

—W. F. Hendrix is with the P. & N. Railway, 5 West Trade Street, Charlotte.

—Frank Talley is manager of the Randolph Grocery Company, at Randleman.

—J. P. Cordon is traveling in Kentucky for the Louisville Varnish Co.

—Miss Sarah Adelaide Orr and Mr. R. Horace Johnston were married at the First Presbyterian Church, Charlotte, on January 26th. Mr. Johnston is secretary-treasurer of the Johnston Manufacturing Co., of Charlotte.

—Graham K. Hobbs is captain of the Military company at Clinton.

1913

A. L. M. WIGGINS, *Secretary*, Hartsville, S. C.

—P. R. Bryan, who has been a special student in chemistry during the fall, and who was engaged in commercial work in Cuba immediately after graduation, has been appointed instructor in chemistry at the Medical College of the State of South Carolina at Charleston. He left the University for his new work in January.

—Henry E. Williams is practicing law in Fayetteville. Formerly he was located in Raleigh.

—M. A. Hatcher is taking first year medicine at the Medical College of Virginia, Richmond.

—Miss Annie Hurdle and Mr. Daniel J. Walker were married on Wednesday, December 30th. They live at Gibson where Mr. Walker is principal of the high school.

—J. Y. Caldwell has entered the University law School and will prepare for the supreme court examination to be given next August. For the past year and a half he has been a student at the law school of Columbia University.

—Miss Ida Augusta Thompson and Mr. I. M. Bailey were married on December 31st at Christ Church, Cresswell, N. C. They make their home at Jacksonville where Mr. Bailey is superintendent of schools.

—Geo. P. Wilson continues as a successful instructor in

English at the A. & M. College of Texas, at College Station.

—J. R. Branch, law '13, is with the Murchison National Bank of Wilmington.

1914

OSCAR LEACH, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—M. R. Dunnagan is advertising manager of the Winston-Salem Journal. The many friends of "Mike" wish for him a very successful business career.

—J. Mack Williams, law '14, is practicing law in Lincolnton. Formerly he was located at Charlotte.

—Miss India Meador and Mr. R. E. Labberton were married at the bride's home in Madison on January 21st. They are at home in Greenville, S. C.

—J. I. Lee is principal of the Middlesex high school.

—M. Robinson is principal of the Cedar Rock Academy at Louisburg.

—R. B. McKnight is teaching in the Dover high school this spring.

—Allen B. Andrews is a truck broker at Mt. Olive.

1915

—T. C. Boushall has completed his necessary work for graduation and is engaged in the insurance business at Raleigh.

—Austin H. Carr has completed his work necessary for graduation and is with the Durham Hosiery Mills, at Durham.

—O. M. Marshburn is this year principal of the Stoneville high school.

—L. J. Stein is with the A. David Co., Clothiers, Wilmington.

NECROLOGY

1896

—J. W. Murray, Law '96, was drowned recently when a vessel in which he was sailing went to the bottom off the North Carolina Coast near Beaufort. Mr. Murray was president of the Piedmont Trust Co., of Burlington, and was prominently identified with other phases of Burlington's industrial life.

1902

—David P. Stern, member of the bar of Greensboro, N. C., and trustee of the University, died at his home, 112 Fisher Avenue, at 9:20 o'clock Sunday morning, December 20th. His passing came upon the community and the State as an unexpected stroke as he had been at his office the preceding day and was thought to be recovered from a slight illness which had been on him for a few weeks. Ten days previously, Mr. Stern had returned from New York where he had gone to consult a specialist, but upon arriving in that city he had felt so much improved that he deferred the consultation.

Mr. Stern was born September 7, 1882, at Scotland Neck, of German parentage, his parents being Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Stern. A short time after his father's death, his mother and his two sisters, Misses Frieda and Sadie, and brother S. J., moved to Greensboro. His mother died a few months ago, and his two sisters and brother are surviving. He was married October 14, 1912, to Miss Laura Weil, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sol Weil, of Wilmington and New York, and to that union a daughter was born, little Frances, who is now 16 months of age. The mother and child survive.

Mr. Stern graduated from the University in 1902 with high honors. After a year's study in the law school he received his license and began the practice of his profession in 1903. During his college days, he was a leader of marked ability and twice represented the University in debates against the University of Georgia and Johns Hopkins University.

Mr. Stern's professional life began in 1903 in Kinston, where he spent two years. Upon first going to Greensboro he was associated with E. D. Broadhurst, then with J. J. Parker, now of Monroe, then with J. S. Duncan, and at the time of his death with W. H. Swift. In the Guilford county bar he was reckoned as a man of skill and breadth, and many times his eloquence has been the comment of the street following his appearances in court cases.

1905

—Louchlin McLeod Kelly was killed in Birmingham, Alabama on October 19th, by a shifting engine. Mr. Kelly was a chemist and had been in Birmingham for several years. He was a native of Carthage, Moore County, where he was buried.

In a splendid exhibition of basketball in Raleigh on February 8th, Virginia defeated Carolina by the score of 30 to 29. The game was fiercely contested throughout. The stars for Carolina were Captain Long, Johnson, and Tandy.

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Headquarters in CHAPEL HILL: Next to Bank of Chapel Hill

Headquarters in DURHAM: At the Royal Cafe, Main Street, and Southern Depot
Leave Chapel Hill..... 8:30 and 10:20 a. m.
Leave Chapel Hill..... 2:30 and 4:00 p. m.
Leave Durham 9:50 a. m., 1:50 p. m.
Leave Durham 5:08 and 8:00 p. m.

OTHER TRIPS SUBJECT TO ORDER

PHONE 58 OR 23

SEE THE NEW LINE

Of Hats, Shoes, Shirts, Ties and Collars at Kluttz' Haberdashery. Textbooks, Stationery, Fruits, Candies and Everything else for the student at the Emporium.

TRADE WITH THE OLD RELIABLE

Respectfully,

A. A. KLUTTZ

The Bank of Chapel Hill

The oldest and strongest bank in Orange County solicits your banking business.

M. C. S. NOBLE
President

H. H. PATTERSON
Vice-President

J. C. TAYLOR
Cashier



